THE SEMI-WEEKLY TRIBUNE. realished every Wednesday and Saturday in Price \$3 per annum. Two copies for \$3

NEW-YORK WEEKLY TRIBUNE, A VERY LARGE PAPER FOR THE COUNTRY.

## THE TRIBUNE.

Association in Illinois.
HOME OF THE INTEGRAL PHALANX,
Sangamon County, Illinois, 20th Oct. 1845. ) e Greeley, Esq. Ed. of The N. Y. Tribune :

sh to apprise the friends of Association that the INTEGRAL PRALANX, having for the space of one year, wandered like Noah's dove, finding 18th October, inst. between it and the Sangamon Association; or rather the Sangamon Association was merged into the Integral Phalanx; its members having abandoned its name and constitution and beome members of the Integral Phalanx by platheir signatures to its pledges and rules; the Phalaux adopting their Domain as its Home. We were defeated; and we now believe very We have, during the time of our wanotherwise have gained, and without which kind of stuff they are made of. Those shandoned us in consequence of our diffiwere 'with us but not of us,' and would en a hindrance to our ciforts. They, who are continually hankering after the flesh-pots of Egypt' and are ready to abandon the cause upon the first appearance of difficulties, had better stay ent of Association. If they will embark in the rause, every Association should pray for difficulties safficient to drive them out. We need not only clear bends, but also true hearts. We are by no means sorry fear is that we have not yet had sufficient lies to try our souls and show the principles

which we are actuated.
We have now a Home, embracing 508 acres of good land as can be found within the limits of Tacle Sam's dominique-fourteen miles Southa Springfield, the capital of the State, and at is considered the best county and wealthi-rtion of the State. Our Domain can be exof the State. Our Domain can be ex-any distance, embracing three miles ish to make additions. We consists of high rolling prairie and doing, which cannot be excelled in vered with a luxuriant growth of timber, of elmost every description,—Oak, Hickory, Sugar-Maple, Walnut, &c. &c. The land is well watered, upon Lick Creek, with springs in abundance excellent well-water at the depth of twenty. The land, under proper cultivation, will pro-one hundred bushels of corn to the acre and every thing else in proportion. There are five or six comfortable buildings upon the property, and a tem-porary frame building, commenced by the Sanga-mon Association, intended, when finished, to be 360 et by 24 feet, (120 feet of it to be two stories high) is now being erected for the accommodation of fami-

bly adopted to the Industrial development of a Phalanx. The Railroad connecting Springfield with the Illinois river runs within two miles of the Domain. There is a steam saw and flouring mill within a few yards of our present East boundary which we can secure on fair terms and shall purchase, as we will need it immediately.

But we will not occupy more time with a description, as those who feel sufficiently interested, will visit us and examine for themselves. We pecuniary difficulties, and this was one great in-ducement to our union with them. We want those whose 'bump of caution' is fully developed. Our knowledge of the progressive movement of other

one step towards associative unity, whilst in a state of anarchy and confusion, and that such a state of things must be avoided. We will therefore not attempt even a unitary subsistence, until we have the number a unitary subsistence, that we have the number necessary to enable us to organize upon scientific principles, and in accordance with Fouriers admirable plan of indestrial organization. If we find that it will create confusion or in any way impede our progress. The Phalanx will have a store house, from which all the families can be supplied at the wholesale price, and have it charged to their second. It is better that the different family to their account. It is better that the different fami lies should remain separate for five years, than to bring them together under circumstances wo than Civilization. Such a course will unavoidably create confusion and dissatisfaction, and we venture the assertion that it has done so in every instance where it has been attempted. Under our Rules of Progress, it will be seen that, until we are prepared to organize, we go upon the system of Hired La-bor,—we pay to each individual a full compensation for all assistance rendered in labor or other services, and charge him a fair price for what he receives from the Phalanx-the balance of earnings, after deducting the amount of what he receives, to be credited to him as Stock, to draw interest as Capital. To Capital, whether it be money or property put in at a fair price, we allow ten per cent com-pound interest. This plan will be pursued until our Edifice is finished and we have about 400 per-

sons, ready to form a temporary organization.

Fourier teaches us that this number is necessary, and if he has taught the truth of the science, it is worse than folly to pursue a course contrary to his instructions. If there is any one who understands the science better than Fourier did himself, we hope be will make the necessary corrections and send as word. We intend to follow Fourier's instructions until we find they are wrong then we will abandon them. As to an attempt to organize Groups and Series until we have the requisite number-have erected an edifice sufficient for the accommonation of about 400 persons, every feature of our Rules of Progress forbids it. We believe that the effort will place every Phulanx that attempts it in a situation worse than Civilization itself. The distance believe that the passed of the place of the passed of the place tween Civilization and Association cannot be passed at one leap. There must necessarily be a transition period, and any set of 'Rules,' [or Constitution aumpered up and destroyed by a set of By Laws.] intended for the government of a Phalanx, during this transition. this transition period, and which have no analogical | thousand dollars above the income. reference to the Human form, will be worse than useless. They will be an impediment instead of an assistance to the progressive movement of a Pha-lanx. No Phalaux can ever be organized under frequent discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean, assistance to the progressive movement of a Phalanx. No Phalanx can ever be organized under
them. The child cannot leap to manhood in a day,
nor a month, and, unless there is a system of training suited to the different states through which he
mast pass in his progress to manhood, his energies
can never be developed. If an Association will
violate every scientific principle taught by Fourier
pay no regard to analogy, and attempt an organism of Groups and Series before any preparation
is made for it, and then run into anarchy and confusion, and become disgusted with their efforts, we
hope they will have the honesty to take the blame
apon themselves and not charge it to the science of
Association.

The Dry Dock omnibus stranded off the Park
Every passenger lost; great distress." This created
quite a sensation in the city, as the omnibus had been
appen themselves and not charge it to the science of
Association and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
known among editors as "the discoveries of "sealed bottles" in the ocean,
and the proneness to gullibility of that class of persons
kno

## WRW-MARA ARABI

OFFICE TRIBUNE BUILDINGS

FROM CENTRAL AMERICA.-Dates have been re

Commissioners who may unite with those of the other States to organize a general or controlling power.

olter, a tailor, of Amherst, Mass, has invented an article of defence against pickpockets, which is thus described :

ANOTHER METEOR .- The Editorof the Baltimore

A blacksmith living at Troy has been identi-

ed as the person who robbed Mr. Davison of Kingston

of \$1400 in gold a short time since. He is a brother-in-

law of Mr. D. The money was found in his house, and

THE ROBBERS .- A man by the name of HAR-

Rochester, for five er six days previous to the robbery of Wells & Livingston's Express, and who left very sud-

An Anti-Texas Meeting will be held at Low

The New England Mutual Life Insurance Company, of Boston, have established an Agency in the City of New York for the purpose of receiving applications for Life Insurance, &c.

WILLARD PHILLIPS,
WILLIAM PARSONS,
FRANCIS C. LOWELL,
R. B. FORBES,
GEORGE H. KUHN,
JAMES READ.
OTIS TUFFS.
THOMAS A DEXTER,
OTIS TUFFS.

TRIBUNE JOB PRINTING OFFFICE. 7 SPRUCE-STREET-(Three Doors from Nassau-street, MERCHANTS.-Merchants supplied with all kind

Of MERCHANTS.—Merchants supplied with all kind of PRINTING at the cheapes trate, viz:
Cards,
Bills Lading,
Circulars,
Bills Lading,
Checks, &c.
To LITERARY GENTLEMEN.—Original Manuscripts printed with accuracy.
Pamphlets,
Books | Letter Press Printing.
To Lecturers and Musicians.—Programmes beautifully printed.

Mammoth Bulls. button, &c.

And every description of Plain and Gramental Job Work, executed with great neatness and punctuality, at the Office, No. 7 Spruce-street.

The improved POWER PRESSES, for Books, Pampiletts, &c.

All work on the above Presses will be done at extraordinary low priors.

THE DIAPHRAGM FILTER, Jennian's Pat-ent, 1845 — These articles will be delivered to those who have ordered them at the Fair of the American Institute in a few weeks. Orders will be received at the depot, 364 Broadway.

WM. H JENNISON.
of the Proprietor.

for the Proprietor.

PIRST PREMIUM SUSPENDERS:—Savet
Medal awarded:—Our goods have been pronounced
by competent judges, the best in the city, as the books of the
American Institute will testify. We therefore especially
invite the attention of buyers to our well selected stock
consisting of every variety of style, and warranted in every
espect the most perfect article of the kind in the world. For
saie in any quantity, cheap, at the warehouse of the New
ark, N. J. India Factory, 55 Maiden-lane.

n. 8 6t

on, for sale by SHERMAN, ATWATER & CO. 54 Fulton-st.

NEWARK CALCINED PLASTER Cement, and Marbio dust, received fresh from the works. Affost, and in store at the manufacturers prices. For eale by VAN NESS & B+LL,74 Cortland-st.

T. v. F. NORWEGIAN Bur Iron-60 tons Jay, for T. sale by JOS. TUCKERMAN, 69 West-st. 13 IW

400 GROSS of Window Cord, for sale by KELTY & DA CONTROL OF SHEET LEAD.—A superior quality for sale at LEAD.—A SUPERIOR QUALITY STATE AUX 3m LOWBER & LEROY'S, 221 West-st.

Printed.

Lecture Bills.

Mammoth Bills.

Small Bills for Distribution, &c.

on Saturday he was arrested.

ell on Wednesday.

JAMES READ,

denly, is now suspected of the deed.

has received a letter containing the following piece

[N. O. Picayune.

VOL. V. NO. 183.

logical reference to the human form; we have adopted Pledges and Rules of Progress, and in their formation aimed at an analogical arrangement.—
We believe we have succeeded. If we have not, we wish to correct them, and hope they will be examined, criticised and corrected by others. We amined, criticised and corrected by others. We have confidence that, under the government of our of Freedom in this hour of trial and danger. The

BY GREELEY & McELRATH.

proper knowledge of the Science we can neve be prepared to act well our part. A part of ever-evening, if convenient; will be devoted to instrucons upon the Science of Association and to the

Objections have been made to 'Pledge 2.' in which the members pledge themselves to remain three and one half years in order to test the system. It was supposed that those who thus pledged themselves would remain until the system was fairly tested; but we attempt to hold no one who is disposed to violate his pledge; and every dissatisfied member has had and ever shall have the privilege of with drawing from us, as by remaining he would only be a dead weight upon our efforts. Conscious that our position so far is safe, and that by using the necessary precaution and energy we will gradually move forward until we have realized all the blessings of health, individual liberty and permanent happiness, proceeding from combined action as their pivot; we persuade no one either to remain with us or to join us, unless he can do so in perfect accordance with his own feelings and wishes; but we are at the same time ready to extend the right hand of an extending its bounds, in violation of the fundamental extending its ration. We want those who have a clear perception of the dire curses of Civilization and who are animated by a true love for the Associative principles. We do not believe that men associated together and actuated by no other motive than 'a gether and actuated by no other motive than 'a love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money' can ever carry out the principles or love for money can ever carry o gether and actuated by no other motive than 'a love for money' can ever carry out the principles or realize the blessings of Association.

With regard to religious sentiments our Rules

With regard to religious sentiments our Rules guarantee perfect freedom in opinion and action.

We want those who are willing to 'do unto others set have yould have guarantee to numan neen, and for extending the market for numan neen, and for extending the market for numan neen, and for extending the perpetuating the unitation of slavery; And whereas, the slaveholders seek also by the commation of this scheme, and by creating within the life of Texas, new slave states, to control the political properties. We want those who are willing to 'do unto others of Texas, new slave states, to control the poll as they would have others do unto them,' but we of the majority of freemen represented in the ish them at the same time to be free from partisan | of the Union wish them at the same time to be free from partisan feeling and sectarian prejudice. If they are not, they had better remain in a state of society better suited and more congenial to their feelings and prin-ciples until they learn that 'sectarianism' is not

religion. We are ready at all times to give information of our situation and progress, and we pledge ourselves to give a true and correct statement of the actual situation of the Phalanx. We pledge ourselves that there shall not be found a variance between our written and published statements and the statements appearing upon our records. Those of our members now upon the ground are composed principally of the former members of the Sangamon Association. We expect a number of our members from Ohio this Fall, and many more of them in the Spring. We have applications for information and membership from different directions, and expect large accessions in numbers and capital during the coming year. We can extend our domain to suit coming year. We can extend our domain to suit our own convenience, as, in this land of prairies and pure atmosphere, we are not hemmed in by Civilization to the same extent that exists in other States. We have elbow-room, and there is no dandary the same that the same ger of trampling upon each others' toes and then

highting about it.

The citizens of this State are well prepared for Association. They are, to a great extent, freed from the prejudices and bigotry which pervade every nock and corner of the older States. There is here a feeling of liberality—a spirit of inquiry, before which swapper Civilization countries. opinions. But we say, at the same time, don't come the interest of the cause of Association that you should come. If you are not yet tired of paying onerous intersts and rents and thus expending all of your own satisfaction, remain and pay interest and rents until you are tired of it. Then come, and if we don't suit you; form Phalanxes under rules to suit yourselves. If you can go into an organism of Groups and Series in twenty-four hours; you can | him! do so here as quick as any other place, and in you do progress thus rapidly and succeed; we will not only extend to you our best wishes; but will also acknowledge that you are not only ahead of us in a knowledge that you are not only ahead of us in a knowledge of the Science of Association, but that you his honeymoon, intend of being a prisoner in the dock on his trial, with the prospect of a hempen halter.

[Roston Post.] and in her vastest operations. But seriously, if you have had difficulties which have operated against you, we ask you, for the sake of the great cause in which we are all laboring, to serrch for the cause of will visit us and examine for themselves. We ganize too hastily, we ask you to examine, correct, and extend the benefit of your experience to others, by those who know not what constitutes either Infidelity or Religion, we intend to obey at least this bijunction of Hoty Watr. The Samean was in an improper organization, or in attempting to or delity or Religion, we intend to obey at least this injunction of Holy Writ. The Sangamon Association had been progressing slowly, prudently and cautionally, determined not to involve themselves in pecaniary difficulties, and this was one great inpecuniary difficulties, and this was one great inducement to our union with them. We want those whose 'bump of caution' is fully developed. Our knowledge of the progressive movement of other Associations has taught us a lesson which we will try not to forget. We are convinced that we can have succeed with an ourcous debt upon us. We must those who attempt it may be more successful than we could hope to be.

We are also convinced that we cannot advance one step towards associative unity, whilst in a state one step towards associative unity, whilst in a state one step towards associative unity. The state of Combined Action—Attractive Industry—the grand social law that governs universal movement; grand social law that governs universal movement; are silently and gradually gaining ground and soon-er or later must and will be crowned with universal and triumphant success. The night is passed and, although darkness still prevails, the dawn is break-

ing.

The Harbinger and Alphadelphia Tocsin will please give this an insertion. The Weekly Commercial Journal and Spirit of the Age, published at Pittsburgh, Pa. will please consider this as an answer to its request for information, made to the Sangamon Association and give it an insertion in its columns.

THE SECRETARY OF THE INTEGRAL PHALANX. N. B. The Ploughshare and Pruninghook will be continued from its second number and published

from the Home of the Integral Phalanx in a few weeks, as soon as a press can be procured.

Mrs. ELIZABETH FRY-The death of this eminent philanthropist is announced in the London papers. For many years she was in the habit of visiting weekly the Newgate prison, reading the Scriptures to the numerous convicts, and addressing them in such a manner as to gain their confidence, love and adine repentence. In these visits of philanthropy she was sometimes accompanied by distinguished personages, (on one occasion the King of Prussia) desirous of witnessing the result of her unaffected eloquence. Our own cour tryman, John Randolph, when asked whether he was present at a pageant of the royal family, replied, No, but he had witnessed a much sublimer spectacle—Mrs. Fry

THE CONTRAST.—A correspondent of the Journal of Commerce, writing from Washington, states that the expenditures for the fiscal year, recently closed under the direction of the War Department, have been over \$15,000,000; and those of the Navy Department above \$6,000,000. The expenses of the two exceed twenty-one millions.

After such appropriations of public money in time of peace, it may be hoped that our economical government will not be greatly alarmed, should the reduction of postage, the only measure adopted for the general advancement of knowledge and friendly intercourse, occasion an expense for the first year, of a few hundred

We have taken the liberty of localizing the

and their efforts, we specified by anybody since the morning. It is supposed she floundered for some time among the mod su

NEW-YORE, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1845.

ceived at the city of Mexico from Gustemala to the of August. The Government of this State has posed its meditation to bring about a cessation of hites between Honduras and San Salvador. Notwithing, there had been two combats between the beents, in the first of which the forces of Hondura.

amined, criticised and corrected by others. We have confidence that, under the government of our Rules of Progress, a successful development of a Phalanx may be effected. We will try it and profit by experience. We have confidence in the ability and integrity of our President to direct the operations of the Phalanx so long as we think proper to team him in the station which be now fills.

We make it the duty of every member to study the Science of Association; believing that without a proper knowledge of the Science we can never a proper knowledge of the Science we can never the station of trial and danger. The preparation is shour of trial and danger. The preparation is shour of trial and danger. The properation of the scheme of Annexation and the grounds on which it becomes the enemies of Savery without distinction of party to unite in one final effort to defeat its too probable consummation are too clearly set forth. Shall Massachusetts be left to stand alone and unsupported in the 'imminent deadly breach?' We trust not.

Whereas, the Government and Independence of the United States are founded on the adamantine truth of the equal rights and brotherheod of all men, declared on

of the Union:

Therefore, be it Resolved, in the name of God, of Christand of Humanity, that we, belonging to all political patities, and reserving all other reasons of objection, unite in protesting against the admission of Texas into the Union as a slave state.

stitutions.

Resolved, That Hon. John G. Palfrey of Cambridge.

Hon. Stephen C. Phillips of Salem, and Hon. Charles F. Adams of Boston, be a Committee to present copies of these Resolutions to the Senators and Representatives from Massachusetts, and also to send them to every Senators.

ay. We say to all friends of Association, West; to the land of suckers and liberal as. But we say, at the same time, don't come, ou are convinced it is for your interests and recrest of the cause of Association that you come. If you are not yet tired of paying is interests and rents and thus expending all argies to afford food for the horse leech appearing the land, sharks of Civilization: for the sake

And thereupou the Court looked becomingly grave,

Printing Press, Engine and Machine Manufac-tory, 42 Gold at. N. York.—The subscribers continue to manu-facture Printing and Binding catabilishment. Also, Steam Engines from three to twenty-five horse power, Dies, Rollers, Fly, Lever and Drop Presses for jewellers and allversmiths, Circular Saws, Mandrells, Serew Cutting, MillGearing, &c. and machinery of every description at reduced prices.

N. B.—Particular attention given both day and night to
jobbing. [n8 1m] HARTSON & LAWTON.

jobbing. [18 1m] HARTSON & LAWTON.

FF Br. C. I. Von Cort has removed his Office and German Dispensary from the corner of Nassan and Pearl streets, Brooklyn, to No. 418½ Broadway, New-York. Office hours, 10 A. M. to 1 P. M., and from 7 to 9 P. M. He has on hand a very extensive supply of remedies of his own preparation and importation, together with every description of fancy article usually kept in similar stores. Among the articles sold by Dr. Von Cort are the following, prepared by himself: Life Pills, Life Elixir, Restorative Bitters, Cure for Small Pox and all other contagious diseases. All his medicines are purely vegetable. He continues to give advice to the poor without charge, as he has done for the last three years in Brooklyn.

New-York, 15th August. 1845. s15 Imeodos

F Dr. C. I. Von Cort's Patent Galvanic Bands with Magnetic Power. These Electro-Galvanic bands have proved of the greatest efficacy on the system in almost all diseases. They will speedily remove the most acute pains in any part of the system. Sold with full directions at No. 4184 Broadway.

Corristle's Galvanic Rings and Magnetic Finid.—Dr. Christie's Galvanie Rings and Magnetic Finid.—Dr. Christie, the original inventor and patentee of these celebrated articles, informs the public that the only place in New-York to obtain them genuine is at 134 Faltonst. (Sun Building.) in all cases of rheumatism and nervous complaints, no matter how chronic or severe in their character, the Galvanic Rings and Magnetic Fluid are a positive and permanent cure, and every day brings fresh evidences of their wonderful ellicacy in cases where every thing else has entirely failed. [F] Bear in mind that all articles of the kind not obtained at 134 Fulton-st. Sun Building, are base and worthless counserfeits. For sale in any quantity, and at prices within reach of all. Pamphlets can be obtained gratis.

gratis. 025 ostf

15 College of Pharmacy of the City of NewYork.—The regular Winter Course of Lectures of this
institution will commence on MONDAY, the 3d November,
at the College Rooms, 411 Broadway.
On Chemistry—Mr. Lawrence Reid.
On Materia Medica and Pharmacy—Benj. W. W. Mc-

On Materia Medica and Pharmacy—Benj. W. W. Mc-Cready, M. D.
During the course of Lectures on Chemistry, particular reference will be made to the practical application of the Science to the business of an Apothecary; and when on the subject of quantitive and qualitive analysis, minute illustrations will be given, illustrated by experimental demenstrations, showing the method of ascertaining chemically the strength and purity of masy of the most important articles used in Medicine and the Arts.

Tickets for each course, at 87 each, can be had of Mr. Adauson, 699 Broadway, and 6 Bowery; Mr. Coggeshali, corner of Rose and Pearl sts; and Mr. Aspinwali, 86 Williamst, and Mr. Meakim, 511 Broadway.

OlScoddw

AGENTS FOR THE

CF Chemical Balsam, or Hair Invigorator—
Aremedy for all diseases inestential to the Hair, and its restorative in all cases where baldness is not beyond the reach of art. Prepared solely by

E. PHALON, 214 Broadway.

Agents.—O. Fish & Co. Washington, D. C. Ayer & Phelan, 75 Broad-et. Columbus, Ga.; Tuttle, corner of Tenth and Chesant 45. Phila diphia; H. Rice, corner of Court and Howard sts. Boiston; V. B. Lockrow, 44 Beaver-st. Albany; C. B. Brower, No. 165 Fulton-st Brooklyn; M. S. Fletcher, Marchon, Ulster Co. N. Y.; S. Tousey, Syracuse, N. Y.; Jehn B. Watson, Charleston Hotel, S. C. in Simos

FF Thomas Pinckney Smith, Attorney at Law.

Albany, Baker County, Georgia, will attend the settlement of claims in the Counties of Baker, Lee, Sumter, Dooly, Randolph, Early, Decauer, Thomas and Lowndes.

References—Horace Greeley, Eag. Editor of Tribune; W. A. Cleveland, cor. Hanover and Exchange size; D. & A. Wesson, 197 Pearlet; Browning and Hull, 132 do; Dickinson & Churchill, 140 do; Hyslop & Brother, 220 do; Van Arsdale & Warnock, 142; O. & A. Wetmore, 39 Fronts. Renedict & Tompkins, 71 and 73 de; Brooks & Merril, 89 William-st.

per annum.

All new and cheap publications for sale as low as issued by Boston Publishers. Thiers' Napoleon.

197 codf

197 Commissioner of Deeds.—Wm. H. Griswold.

Commissioner of Deeds, can be found from 9 A. M. to 6 P.

M. at No. 4 City Hall, in the Park.

029 Im.

J. D. Wheeler, Attorney and Counselor at Law, and Commissioner of Deeds, &c. will attend in the Reading-Room of Tanneany Hall at all hours of the say and evening. 1705 cent

tained a slight advantage, and in the second were totally The State of Nicaragua has yielded its consent to name

BOYS PLOWING MATCH.—At the Newcastle County (Delaware) Agricultural exhibition, last month, there was a spirited plowing match for boys under sixteen years of age. It is thus described: Now followed the second match, being entries for boys under sixteen years of age; eight of whom entered. Their performance was indeed surprising. The first premium was won by a lad by the name of Janvier; the son, as lunderstood, of a poor widow woman; and when asked whether he would have a piece of plate or its value in money, replied he would take the money: "he wanted it for his mother." The second was won by master George Jackson, a boy of ten years old, (a son of Mr. Bryan Jackson, a large farmer.) and thought small of his age. The clearing up furrow of this lad exceeded any effort I ever saw of the kind by a boy. In addition to the second premium, Mr. Pedder presented to him, through a member of the commituee, as coming from the Messrs Prouty, whose plow he held, a beautiful little watch, with chain, key, &c. and the possession of it seemed to gratify the little fellow much; nor was it searcely less gratifying, apparently, to the numerous spectators, who all voted him the General Tom Thumb of the plowing ground.

Nat Intelligencer.

Another Meteor.—The Editor of the Baltimore

ungton, who had been staying at the Railroad House,

Gum Elastic Shoes, mon's, all sizes

old or heat. Carriage and other cloths of every style and thickness. Japanned Cloth, patent leather finish, an article superior o patent leather, and at a less cost.

GEORGE H. KUHN, THOMAS A DEXTER, JAMES READ, WILLARD PHILLIPS, President JONATHAN AMORY, Secretary, Join C. CHEISMAN, M. D. Consulting Surgeon, 473 Broadway, New-York.

JAMES W. B. GREENHOW, M. D. Consulting Physician, 473 Broadway, New-York.

This Company has been in successful operation in Boston for the last eighteen months, and offers advantages to insurers equal to any other Company.

All necessary information as to lerms, &c. will be furnished by the subscriber.

JOHN HOPPER, of eodif (1st p) Solicitor and Agent, 38 Wall-st. Over Coats, Pea Coats, Cloaks, Capes, Mens' Overalls,

Leggins,
Hunting and Flsbing Boots,
Ducking Pants, with floats,
Foot Balls, with air tubes,
Suspenders and Elastics,
Gioves and Mits,
Camp Blanker,
Curringles and Girts,
Tents for Sportsmen,
repeated by a process entirely

M. Hydropathic Institution.—George T. Dexter, M. D. has established an Hydropathic Institution for the treatment of disease upon the cold water system, at the central and pleasant village of Morristown, N. J. The efficacy of cold water in the prevention and cure of disease is now generally admitted and is many parts of Europe and our own country it has suspended the use of drugs and medicines. In both acute and chronic diseases, such as fevers, rheumatism, gout, paralysis, scrofula, spinal diseases, (including curvatures and distortions,) dyspepsia, and a host of lis which man is heir to, the action of cold water is rapid and permanent. At once seizing upon the cause of disease, it redifferent from any other manufacture, rendering them itely superior to the common Rubber goods heretofore sold in the market. Orders promptly executed for goods of all no 2 2 aug.

All work on the above Presses will be done at extraordinary low prices.

STEREOTYPING AND PRINTING.

NEWELL'S PHENIX PRESS AND FOUNDRY, (Tribune Buildings, Nassau-at. opposite the Park.)—The subscriber having had his entire establishment destroyed by fire at No. 11 Spruce-st. has now taken the fourth story of the Tribune Buildings, and is again ready to receive all orders for every description of Plan and Ornamental Printing and Stereotyping, which will be executed with neatness and despatch at the lowest prices. His type and presselbeing all new and of the best kinds, ine will guarantee that he work done at his establishment will be executed in the best manner. For illustrated work W. N. condidently refers to publishers of this city who have already confided long and difficult publications to his care and experience.

Publishers and others are requested to call and examine the establishment, and Judge of the subscriber's facilities for doing their work.

WEM NEWELL,

ONE Tribune Buildings, Nassau-st opposite the Park. Discrete Blower in the Blower Blow Broadway.

ENCOURAGE HOME INDUSTRY—Coal Hods and Showels, steel and brass Shovels, Tongs, Pakers; Shovel and Tong Stands, of the latest pattern: Blower Stands, Umbrells Stands, &c. Also manufactures Steel and Copper Plates for Engravers, warranted equal to any that are made. A large stock of the above always on hand, for sale wholesale and retail, at 24 and 26 Platt-3t. by old lim.

MUFFINS AND CRUMPETS.
MUFFINS AND CRUMPETS of superior quality made
by R. Hayter, 135 Foreyth at Families supplied with
bot Muffins before break fast.

als 3taw6w

bot Muffins before breakfast.

DURDEN'S PATENT HORSE-SHOES, being now on sale by the principal desiers in Hardware in the United States, are all warranted perfect in form, and made of the very best refined iron. Every Shoe which may be found not in accerdance with the above recommendation will be received back and the money returned, with all expenses, from the most distant parts of the country. H. BURDEN, Agent Tray Iron and Natl Factory, May 14, 1845. myth Stawy

FIRE-WORKS, Crackers, Torpedoes, &c. warranted for the Southern trade, for sule by Sposition of the Southern trade, for sule proposition of the Southern trade, for sule proposition of the Southern trade, for sule by GASSNER & YOUND, 132 Chatham-st. opposite Chatham-st. opposite Chatham-st. opposite Chatham-st.

THE GERMAN LANGUAGE. German Evening 1 Classes are being grranged at the office of M. Van Moe enberg, Esq., No. 15 Centrest, by M. Ertheller, author of A PHRASE-ROOK IN ENGLISH AND GERMAN.

Sentember.

Bestdos preparing scholars for College, they give such paricular attenton to the study and practice of the French, that
or the last sixteen years this institution has been in operaion, there is no instance of pupils who could not speak
french fluently after two years in this School.

The French and Spanish languages are a part of the reguaccourse of instruction in the school.

BOARDING SCHOOL PREPARATORY (BOARDING SCHOOL. MIDDLE-TOWN, CONN.-D. H. CHASE, A. M. PRINCIPAL. Established in 1835. Sessions commence May 15th and Nov., 15th, continuing five months, at 890 per session. Thorough preparation for College or business, and personal attentions are serviced to motificate fully wait the most extractive actions.

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD.

New-York, October 25th, 1845.

THE Atlantic Waite Lead Company have now completed their Works, and are ready to execute orders for pure White Lead, both dry and ground in oil, to almost any extent that may be wanted. The Company have spared no expense in the crection of the Works which would tend, in the least degree, to the improvement of the Lead, having syalled themselves of every modern improvement for the

solution, viz:
"Resolved, That in view of manufacturing only a prin article, the Atlantic White Lead Company will make be one quality of White Lead, both day and ground in oil that to be a strictly PURE, genuine article, and perfect free from any adulteration whatever, which the Compar will warrant as such to all who may purchase their Lead Purchasers, therefore, may be well assured that even

hear Wilness.

Having been appointed general Agents for the Company,
orders should be directed to us, at 267 Pearl-st corner of
Beekman. 025 law4w POLLEN & COLGATE WATER PROOF insts Rusher Goods of Goodvent's
Fatent Gumelas ic, warranted to stand in any climate.
GEORGE BEECHER, 100 Broadway, (between Pine and
Wall sts.) has on band and is daily receiving from the factories, a ceneral assortment of goods, manufactured under the

Warranted not to stiffen or soften under any degree of

to paicet leader, and state of Military Tents,
Military Tents,
Life Preservers, all patterns Water Hose, every size,
Portable Shower Baths, at a Caps, Hats and Southwesters

Horse Covers,
Carriage Aprons,
Curriage Boots,
Water Pails, various patterns
Bathing Mats,
Ladies' Aprons,
Gun Cases and Covers,
Air Pillows,
Cloaks.
Capes,
Capes,
Capes,
Ches's
Capes,

loan of one stillion six hundred thousand dollars, (\$1,000-000) to complete the Illinois and Michigan Canal, are hereby nouffied that they are required to present their Bonds or other evidence of Canali isodebtedness to the subscriber, (at the American Exchange Bank) who is authorized by the Governor of Illinois, to register the same according to law.

| Oct. 27, 1845. | 1028 20 | D. LEAVITT.

O29 im Tribune Buildings, Nassau-st opposite the Park.

OVER COATS.—Tweed Cloth and Cassimer Over
Coats, fishionable and well made, for sale at retail at
very low prices, at 8 Ceder-st up stairs

SHA WORM GUT.—A line as ritment of superior
18 JOHN J. BROWN & CO. 122 Fulton-st near Nassau.

CURTIS & HARVEY S Diamona Gram Gampowder.—We have received a fresh supply of this superior Powder, denominated Col. Hawkin's Ducking, supperior Powder, denominated Col. Hawkin's Ducking, subperior to the present season's shooting. For sale, wholesale
and retail, by [n8] JOHN J. BROWN & CO. 122 Fulton-st.

THE DIAPHKAGM FILTER, Immitted Per-

DERMUDA ARROW ROOT, of a superior quality, D sarronted pure-for sale by DAVID SANDS & Co. Chemists and Pharmaceutists, No. 77 East Broadway, cor. Market-st.

Physicians' Prescriptions, and Family Recipes, carefully and scientifically prepared by a competent person at all hours of the day and night.

Superior Swedish Leeches constantly on hand-for sale, or applied by a competent person at all hours.

NEW MILLY SP. 2022

Or applied by a competent person at all hours.

NEW HULLED BUCKWHEAT.

CRAHAM FLOUR and Oat Meal, in bbis, half bbis, each, carefully packed and very nearly marked, and warranted of the very best quality, for sale in lots to suit. Orders from out of the city, accompanied with a city reference, will meet with prompt attention.

J. G. FROST.

11 Im\*

ANTICLES AND OR IMPETED.

WIRE RODS and Round Iron.—The subscribers
Agents New-Jersey Iron Co. have on hand a full as
sortment of Round Iron and Wire Rods, together will
Hoops, Bands, Scrolls, Ovals, Half Ovals, and Sheet Iron.
B SHERMAM, ATWATER & CO. 54 Fulton-st. CARRIAGE SPRINGS and Axie Aima.—Sherman, Atwater & Co. corner Cliff and Fulton sis. will receive orders for carriage springs and axies, to be furnished from their establishment at New Haven, on the most reasonable orms. Patent mail axies of all sizes supplied to order. old NORWAY IRON-50 tons best I F and F V Norway BLOOMS.—200 Tons best Charcoal Blooms, just received on consignment, and for sale by
KEMEYS, BREESE & SAMPSON,
1912 of 121 Greenwich street.

VOUNG HYSON—280 half chests, 50 quarter do.

VOUNG HYSON—280 half chests, 50 quarter do.

CHULAN SOUCHONG—100 qr. boxes.

PEKOE FLOWERS—13 chests.

Hyson (very superior)—25 chests and 10 half do.
Also, a very full assortment of Teas of every description, embracing extra, fine and good qualities, for sale wholesale or retail

CANTON TEA COMPANY,

1911 186 Greenwich and 121 Chatham-sis.

Datent Etledicines.

FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR

SANDS'S SARSAPARILLA.

WHOLE NO. 1427.

SPEAK FOR THEMSELY HAS FILLING Certificate is only another link in the great chain of testimony to its merits. Let the afflicted read and be convinced, what it has done once, it will do again.

astle the sound of the second of the second

Game that had ever done him any good, I applied to Mr. Fowle, Apothecary at Boston, for more. He has taken fifteen foliars' worth, which has removed the humor from his eyes and hearing, and he now appears to be cured, and radically of the control of the control

ner: teeing a introduction the cut of as section and the section of the first promise and the section of the se

Before me, JAMESRICE, Justice of the Peace.
For further particulars and conclusive evidence of its superior value and efficacy, see pamphiets, which may be obtained of agents graits.
Frepared and sold, wholesale and retail, by A. B. & D. SANDS, Wholesale Druggists, 79 Fullon-st, 273 Broatway, and 77 East-Broadway, New York. Sold aims by Druggists generally throughout the United States. Price \$1,00 per bottle, or six bottles for \$5,00.

157 The public are respectfully requested to remember that it is Sands's Sarsaparilla that has been and is constantly achieving such remarkable cures of the most difficult class of diseases to which the human frame is subject; therefore ask for Sands's Sarsaparilla, and take no other.

HILL'S INFALLIBLE ONGUENT

FILL'S INFALLIBLE CAN OF NOTE HOLD THE HAIR.—Can any thing be more honest?

Fire the fact that I never publish any certificate mendatory of the above unless it has the residence of it dividual giving it appended, which enables you to se yourselves (by inquiry) that the Orguent is really we have and understand ye also that it is warr purports to be; and understand ye also list it is warming at cases, either young or old, if properly applied, to effectually stay alopecy or falling off of the hair, restore to baid parts, cradicate pityrasis, dandruf, scurf, and a exfoliations of the cuticle or scalp; change red or grey hair to a beautiful dark color; make the hair moist, soft, curly, &t I do heroty certify that I have been seriously affilicted with dandruf and failing off of the hair, and made use of sever articles for the same without the least benefit: Indeed, I wifearful of seconting baid; finally, heing induced to use Hill Infailible Onguent, I am happy to say the result was mosatisatory, for in a short time the dandruf entirely disagreed, my hair soon commenced growing, and is no

theker than it ever was, being also soft, moist and glossy. I can strongly recommend it for the above. Years, &c. JAMES BLANCARD, No. 43 Avenue D. ME. WILLIAM HILL:—Dear Sir:—It is with pleasure pen these few lines to inform you that the box of Ongue purchased of you has entirely eradicated the dandruf from my head, which had been a plague to me for several year I also have found it to be a pleasant toilet pomade, givin

Jos. E. Trippe. 23 Broad, corner of Marsted. According to have nor of fillions, to register the same according to have nor of fillions, to register the same according to have nor of fillions, to register the same according to have not of the following goods, while no other establishment, out of some eight or nine exhibiting, received over one either first reason.

One for first best India Rubber Shoes,
One for first best lends Rubber Shoes,
One for first best lends Rubber Shoes,
One for first best India Rubber Shoes,
One first best India Rubber Shoes,
One for first best India Rubber Shoes,
One fo

CHOICE FAMILY MEDICINES, Chemicals
CHOICE FAMILY MEDICINES, Chemicals
CHOICE FAMILY MEDICINES, Chemicals
Perfumery, &c. for saie by DAVID SANDS & CO. 77
East Broadway, corner Market-st. viz:
Bermuda Arrow Root, warranted pure and of the best quality.
Cold-pressed Castor Oil, perfectly sweet, in bottles of vaperson.
Cologue Water of superior quality, in bottles or on draft.
Also agents for Dr. Pratt's Patent Artificial Nipple, which
is recommended by the first Physicians in the City.
Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared by a compeent person at all hours, day and night. CHOICE FAMILY MEDICINES, Drugs, Clemicals, &c. for saie by DAVID SANDS & CO. Chemistand Pharmaceutists, Tr East Broadway, corner of Markits! Also, a large assurtment of the most delicate French, Enghish, German and American Perfumes, Extracts, Commence, &c.

Portable Vapor Baths sent to any part of the city of vicinity.

HOT AIR FURNAGE.

WALKER's Patent Improved Hot Air Furnaces, for
the sating Dwellings, Stores, Churches, &c.—These Furnaces will heat economically and efficiently; the air in the
spartments will be pure and beaithy, free from dryness, dust
r gas.

They are put up ander the personal supervision of Mr.
Walker, the Patentee, and lave hitherto given entire satisfaction, and are in all cases warranted to perform well.

Reference: N. W. Taylor, Esq. Governor New-York Hospital; Mr. Charles Starr, Superiatendent do; Edward Bement, Esq. 47 Wallest; C. D. Rhodes, Esq. 120 Pearl-street;
Mr. Thomas McElrath, 154 Nassau, &c. hent, Eed. 47 Wall-41; G. D. Ribbles, 194 De Prondway.
Mr. Thomas McElrath, 154 Nassau, &c.
anstr.
GEO. WALKER, 292 Broadway.
A. IAWIN, Jr.
IRWIN & FOSTER, Commission and Forwarding
Morchents, No. 4 Caselly's Bow, Cincinnat. Situations, &t. Wanted.

WANTED—A SITUATION as a tutor in a private family, or as a teacher of a select school, by a young man
who is competent to instruct in the Greek, Latin and French
languages, in the higher branches of Mathematics, and other
branches connected with an English course of education—
As to moral character, the best references can be given. Address J. S. P. Ryo, New-York.

TO SILVERSARITHS.—Wanned, two Journeymen
Plate-workers and a Finisher, to whom steady employment will be given. As wanned, a Boy about 13 years of
age, to learn the above business. Inquire at the manufactory of silver-war, 30 Readows.

WANTED—As cierk in a fancy store, an active and ex-

MANTED—As clerk in a fancy store, an acuve and ex-perienced Female. Good recommendations so that acter, &c. required. Apply at 409 Pearl at immediately, n8 31.

ns 3:.

A BUY WANTED, about 13 years of age, to attend a A BUY WANTED, about 13 years of age, to attend a Commended can apply before ten in the morning at J. B. MILLERS, 142 Canal, between Thompson and Salityan

MASONS WANTED-A few brick-layers can find employment by calling on the subscribers, or at the factory, Newark, N. 3. 13 HUTCHINSON & RUNYON, 23 Maiden-lane.

MRS. JANE GOSMAN, NURSE, tenders her sinmany cere many to her intends for former layore, and would
again announce to them and the pubmic in general, that after 14 years experience, she leads? Bell compelent to solicit
a share of patronage, and would thappy to see all who
may call at 19 Vs. read rear, where an interview may be
obtained. N. B. The best of recremens given, oso 2xx

NOTICE-Two Young Men can find steady emproyment at \$500 per year, in the Book business. It quite
at 68 Fullonest, brooklyn. (Free of charge.) 281 int

X. ANTERD—A lew active Young Men to go Sound or

The above reward is offered by me without meeting to release the owners and officers of the boat from their lability to me for the amount of my loss.

KEUBEN ROWLEY, Wrentham, Mass.

New-York, Sept. 23, 1843.

N. B.—For lardner particulars, apply to Chief of Police.
DESCRIPTION OF THE THEIR—He is very gentest in appearance and address; speaks quick; about 30 years of ago, feet 8 or 9 inches ingit; well made; dark hair and whisaers; wore a black dress coat, black saim vest, and dark pants, red stripe; gave the name of Southgate, and is supposed to be an American.

SOUT Boarding and hotels.

BOARDING-Two Gentlemen can be accommodated D with a pleasant room on the second floor, with good board, at a low charge, at No. 65 Ann-st near Gold at N. Y. 18 lw.

BOARDING.—One or two gentiemen and their wise of single Gentlemen and their with pleasant rooms, at 9 Forsythet.

BOARDING.—One or two gentiemen and their wise may be accommodated with a front and back room on the second floor. Two or three single rooms may also be obtained for single gentiemen, at 250 William-st. 14 2w

bitained for single gentiemen, at 250 Williams. It a 28' TO THE PUBLIC.—The proprietor of Shaka-peare Hotel avails minself of this opportunity to say that his Ball Room is now open for the inspection of those wishing to give balls and concerts through the season, and would also state that his rooms are now complete for the accommodation of permanent boarders through the Winter at moderate rates, boping the public will call and examine for themselves.

M. S. TRESHER, Proprietor.

New-York, Oct. 28th, 1845.

the subscriber, tate of the Custom House, and a comment of the custom House, and the custom House the custom House, and House the Custom House, and House the Custom House, and House, an FRESH ARRIVALS of Plan

Planoforces of various patterns and prices, and respectfully invites buyers to call and examine them at his residence as below. Util Planos exchanged, plano covers and stools furnished, tuncer provided, Ac. C. HOLT, Jr. odi zwood 210 Pearl-st near Tiliary, Brooklyn.

Plano FORTE Manufactory—The subscribers are now finishing an entirely new article of instruments, which are warrained superior in tone to any in use, and to keep in time much longer. The improvement consists in a Harp frame peculiar in construction, obviating every objection heretoford examed by the use of metallic plates in inferring the ione. Professors and purchasers are invited to an examination of these instruments.

GLENN, ROGERS & CO. of SEP allon-st. East side Broadway.

FALL FASHIONS.—To those who study control, the subscriber, in accordance with the times, has reduced his superior instanton Molesun Hats on Fur Bodies, to the extreme low price of \$2.25. The above is an elegant dress hat, and will compare advantageously with hats sold in this city at \$2.59 and \$3.04. Also constantly manufacturing Fur and Sits Hats, of the best quality, latest patern, and at the lowest city prices for cash. An assortment of vivet and could Caps containly on hand. If, in any instance, the above dues not give perfet satisfaction, it can be sully obtained by giving information to the subscriber [and Sim ] | W. K.L.L.Coles, No. 116 Garant and Lates. at the low orice of \$3; Fine Nutris Fur, at \$3.—
The Hat are equal to mits commenty soul by other at \$4. And energian unitation Moleskin Hate of \$2.50 and \$2.25. GEO. P. H. BROWN, Fractical states, 146 Canasist.

others at St. Associated instation Molesain Hais at \$2.50 and \$1.25.

Others at St. D. Other H. BRUWN, Practical Haises, 044 in:

DH. HULL'S TRUSSES and Abdominal Supporters—Omeo No. 4 Vescy-stratator House.

Many persons have undertaken to vend formations on mul's celebrated Trusses, and incussands are imposed upon in consequence. These initiations cannot be relied upon; they are made by unsatiful mechanics, and are no botter than the ordinary Trusses.

THOMPSON'S TRUSSES, soid by J. B. BENJAMIN, Office 13 Becamma-street.

Anoun 200 of the physicians and surgeous of New-York have given their decided preference to this truss, as you can grainate the pressive from one to fifty pounds on the rupture, without sheet pad, when does so much injury to the spine. A lair trial being the best test of its superiority, it is applied and six days' trial given; and if it does not retain the rupture, white performing every tand if the does not retain the rupture, white performing every and if the observed of the superiority, and give perfect ease—the money is cheerfully returned. A permanent cure is easily effected, and warranted, if directions are followed.

Those sending for this Truss seed only mention the side ruptured and the measure round the hips, as the pressure can obe graduated to sum their case.

Other continues of the principal livery stables; it immediately cures sore, cuts, galls, sparins, strains, young ring-boucs, sore backs, and air manner of britises of any part of the horse. One bottle will last a horse a year, and cure all the rheumatian in the family. Price 50 cents. For size at 18 Follows.

MONNOT, Restaurateur of the New-York Hotel, B. MONNOT, and the family and the public that he is prepared to supply families, private parties and palls with dinners, suppers and certesiments of all kinds.

Families desiring dinners or me the public that he is prepared to supply families, private parties and palls with dinners, suppers and certesiments of all kinds.

Families desiring dinners or me, and the private part

st. Also, a large assortment of the most delicate French, English, German and American Perfumes, Extracts, Cost metics, &c.

FOR ALL, WELL AND SIGE.

MFS. Carroll's

MFS. Carroll's

MFDICATED, VAPOR AND SULPHUR BATHS, 184 to order at 18s and 20 shillings, equal to unly in the city. Pertucular attention paid to the measure to insure a headsome in White sand back sain slippers of the first quality at 11 shillings per pair. With many thanks to the ladies of New York and its vicinity for their fiberal petronage, I cope, by strict attention paid to the measure to insure a headsome in White said back sain slippers of the first quality at 11 shillings per pair. With many thanks to the ladies of New York and its vicinity for their fiberal petronage, I cope, by strict attention to business, to ment a continuance of their fiver.

The thousand flits that field is heir to."

The thousand flits that field is heir to."

The difference of the most agreeble mode of Bathing, and are essential to thorough cleamliness.

"Mrs. Caroll's Baths differ from every other "Vapor feath," so called, and have been established in this City for more than 20 years.

Sulphar Baths require half an hour's notice.

Portable Vapor Baths sent to any part of the City or vicinity.

HOT AIR FURNAGE

HOT AIR FURNAGE

HOT AIR FURNAGE

HOT AIR FURNAGE

NOTATER BOUNTS. This beautiful and a fine said to shad the city. Farticular attention paid to the measure to insure a headsome in White and biack sain slippers of the first quality at 11 shillings per pair. With many thanks to the ladies of New York and the vicinity for their diversity of their diversity of their diversity of their particular attention paid to the measure to insure a headsome in White and biack sain slippers of the first quality at 11 shillings per pair. With many thanks to the ladies of New York and the vicinity of their quality at 11 shillings per pair. With many thanks to the ladies of New York and the vicinity of their diversity of their diversity of their diversity of their diversity o

INDIA RUBBER BOOTS for Sportsmen, Fishermen and others, for sail by HORACE H. DAY, not a cheep a lot of buckskin gloves and mittens a wholesale, or by the single pair, to close a concern. In quire atto. 138 Norfolk-st. in the grocery.

15,000 PAIRS Mem., Women's and Canformen, 10 to by 10 to 1